

# Annual Report

# 2023



# **CONTENTS**

O1 ABOUT US

09	Who we are
11	Vision, Mission and Core Value
13	Milestones of BIDC
15	Remarkable Events of BIDC in 2023
21	Heading to 15th Anniversary of BIDC

# CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

25	Urganizational Chart
27	Board of Directors Profile
31	Board of Management Profil
33	Risk Management

# BUSINESS HIGHLIGHTS 2023

39	Financial Hightlights
41	BOM Report
45	IT, Digital Banking Products and Services Development
47	Corporate Culture and Social Responsibility

# FINANCIAL AUDIT REPORTS

61 Financial Audit Reports

# **MESSAGE FROM CHAIRMAN**



### **Dear Valued Customers and Partners!**

2023 continues to be a turbulent and difficult year for the world economy, and it has faced a number of challenges, including the decline in growth in gross domestic product (GDP) at the global level, decreasing demand in developed countries, delayed growth in East Asian economies, constant interest rate increases and remains at a high level, hindering economic activities, the decline of global trade-investment turnover, etc., as well as the unwanted consequences of conflicts in Eastern Europe and the Middle East, causing disruption of global energy and food markets, long-lasting geopolitical tensions, unconventional security challenges in many places in the world, and the unhealed scar from COVID-19. All of which has made the global economy in 2023 fragile and vulnerable. The banking

and finance industry in 2023 also face many difficulties due to the fall in credit demand and the increase in bad debt as a result of the general effects of the economy and the aftermath of COVID-19.

In the midst of difficulties and challenges in business environment in 2023, but under the close direction of the National Bank of Cambodia, strong support from the parent bank, BIDV, a clear and flexible strategic path, companionship from partners and customers, the efforts of employees throughout the system, etc., BIDC has operated effectively to achieve and complete all planned tasks and requirements. By the end of the 2023 fiscal year, BIDC's total assets had reached nearly 907 million USD, an increase of almost 3% compared to 2022, gradually moving towards the pool of commercial banks with scale of billion USD in assets in Cambodia; total deposits from

economic entities and residents had reached nearly 425 million USD, an increase of more than 12.7% compared to 2022; total outstanding loans and investments had reached 660 million USD; credit quality was well controlled at a safe level; good business performance; and employee's income continued to improve and increase.

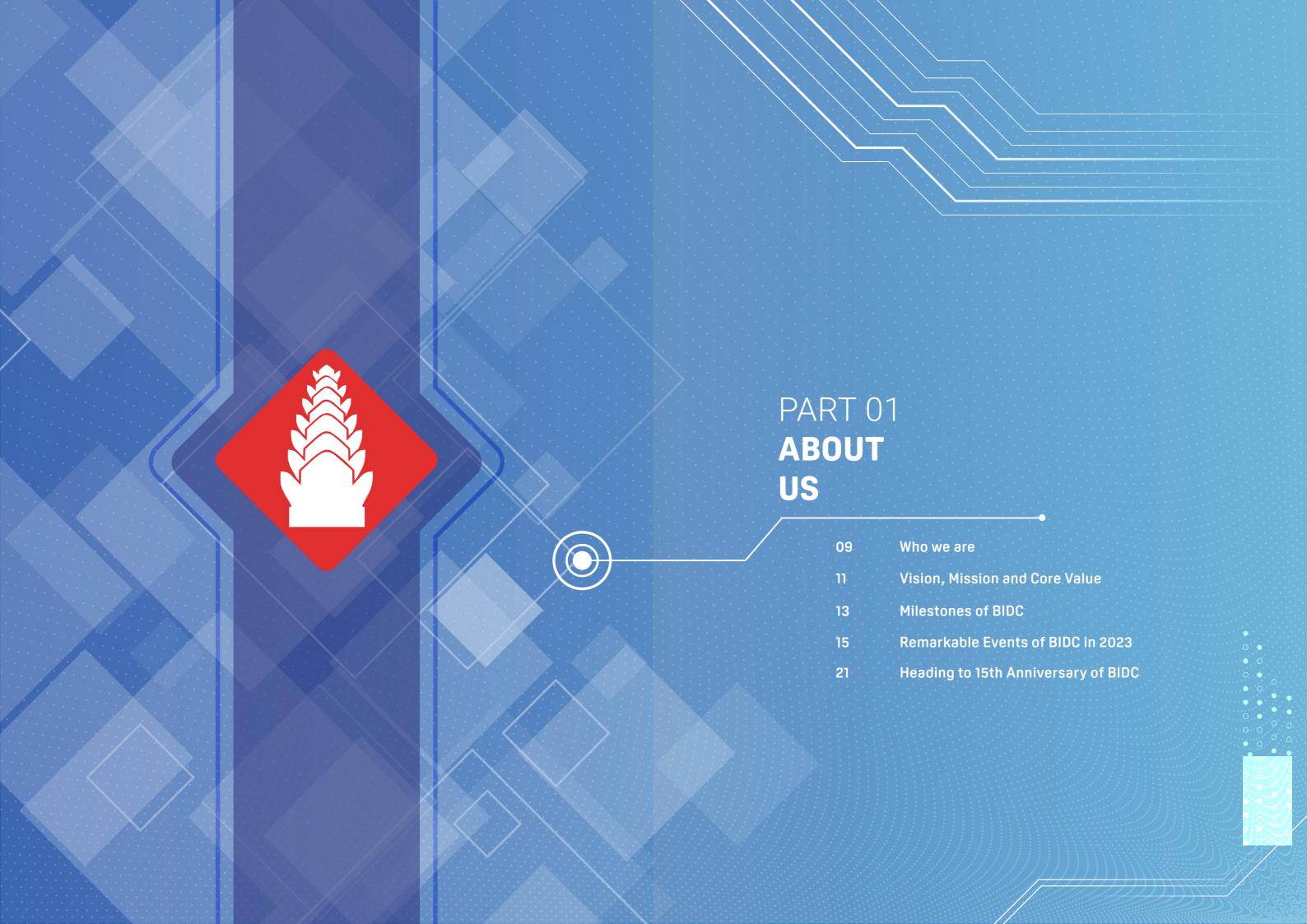
In 2023, BIDC has released many innovative products and services on its mobile banking application, creating a breakthrough in both the value and number of transactions via digital channels. In addition, during the difficult period for the economy and customers, in support of the government's call, National Bank of Cambodia and BIDC have joined forces to support, extend the debt repayment period, and reduce interest rates for over 20% of total customers. With a total support of approximately 200 million USD, this accounted for nearly 30% of BIDC's total outstanding loans, helping customers to restore production and business and overcome challenges.

Not only the stats, 2023 is also the milestone for significant reform in operating mechanisms, management policies, the salary-bonus regime, the development and upgrade of information technology infrastructure, and the proper fulfillment of social responsibilities. It is highly appreciated by the social community and regulatory authorities in Cambodia.

2024 is still expected to be a challenging year for the global economy due

to issues such as escalating conflicts, weak global trade, high interest rates, and increasing climate disasters. However, the domestic economy is expected to increase by approximately 6.1%, becoming the leading growth rate among Asian countries, as production activities will benefit from closer supply chain links with China and Vietnam. Tourism industry will also further recover thanks to key markets such as Thailand, Vietnam, and China. With such conditions and the goal of successfully implementing a 5-year business plan for the 2021–2025 period, creating a solid foundation for sustainable development, BIDC aims to achieve an average growth in scale and efficiency of 5-10% compared to 2023, well-controlled credit quality, continue to expand its customer base, particularly focusing on retail customer development, make investments for the upgrade of information technology infrastructure, and launch a number of digitalized products and services, increasing user convenience and experience.

On behalf of the BIDC's Board of Directors, I would like to express my sincere thanks to the entire Board of Directors, Board of Management, and dedicating employees in BIDC. In particular, I would also like to express my deep gratitude to the National Bank of Cambodia, customers and partners, who have always trusted and accompanied BIDC throughout our journey of establishment and development, towards sustainable, thriving and prosperous future. I wish you all continued prosperity and success!





# **WHO WE ARE**



BIDC Bank is a private financial institution in Cambodia with total assets of USD 907 million, established in 2009. With strong support from the parent bank - BIDV - Vietnam's largest bank in terms of assets, nearly 15 years of operation and development, BIDC has made significant achievements, consolidating its position in the market and become a major commercial bank in the system of commercial banks in Cambodia.

With 10 branches operating in 5 major cities in Cambodia and Vietnam (Phnom Penh, Siemreap, Kandal, Hanoi, Ho Chi Minh City), more than 40 ATMs nationwide with advanced online and mobile banking, BIDC reaches a large number of corporations, small and medium enterprises, micro-enterprises and individuals with full range of modern financial services, as well as convenient and advanced

digital banking solutions. We have team of professional employees, undertook to maintain and improve business performance. With highly specialized management team to ensure that BIDC always complies with international standards.

For its important contributions to the socio-economic development of Cambodia, as well as active contributions for the positive cooperation development between the two countries, BIDC/BIDV has received many noble awards from His Majesty of Cambodia, Royal Government of Cambodia, as well as the Party and the Government of Vietnam.

# BIDV – Bank for Investment and Development of Vietnam

BIDV (www.bidv.com.vn) - the oldest and largest commercial bank in Vietnam, the main shareholder of BIDC, holding 98.5% of BIDC's chartered capital, with total assets in 2023 of approximately 93 billion USD, deposits from economic entities and residents of over 78 billion USD, outstanding loans of more than 72 billion USD, profit before tax of nearly 1.2 billion USD. BIDV has won many prestigious international awards and is rated at Ba2 - Stable by Moody's credit rating agency.

BIDV is one of the first Vietnamese commercial banks operating in the market of Cambodia, in addition to other markets such as Laos, Myanmar, Taiwan, and the Russian Federation. With nearly 200 branches, about 1,000 transaction offices

throughout Vietnam, serving more than 19 million customers, BIDV is Vietnam's pioneer in launching modern digital banking products, providing diverse products for all kind of customers. Since 2022, BIDV has achieved many outstanding achievements in field of digital transformation especially the release of digital products designed specifically for different customers. The number of customers using BIDV's digital channels reached nearly 13 million individual customers (which accounted for nearly 70% of individual customers base), and nearly 140 thousand organizational customers.

BIDV has a network of more than 2,300 agent banks and partner banks worldwide, accommodating for payment and money transfer needs in a quick, convenient and safe manner.

# **VISION, MISSION AND CORE VALUE**



# **Vision**

Become one of the top 10 commercial banks in Cambodia in terms of operation scale and one of the Top 5 commercial banks with the most modern digital technology in retail banking; to develop a managerial system of international standards with professional employees and an extensive, solid base of customers and networks.



# **Mission**

Being an efficient commercial bank in operation, trusted by customers; focusing on the development and prosperity of customers, partners, employees, and community; fostering development of domestic economy and Cambodia-Vietnam economic relation.



# **Core Values**

Customer-Centric approach: works and tasks are considered valuable only when giving true values to customers. BIDC is committed to providing its customers with a wide range of banking products and services in a convenient, steady and efficient manner.

Continuous Innovation: we strive to introduce innovative and different-making solutions; we listen, learn, improve and develop along the way.

Human Resource Development comes first: endless effort is made to develop a dynamic and professional human resource, in line with creating a professional working environment with ample opportunities for devotion and promotion.





# **MILESTONES OF BIDC**



Annual Report **2023** 



# REMARKABLE EVENTS OF BIDC IN 2023



In 2023, the whole world economy has been facing many difficulties with low growth; high inflation and unemployment rates,... affected by Russia-Ukraine war, instability in the Middle East region, natural disasters and post-covid-19. The banking and finance sector faces great pressure from liquidity, capital sources, crisis risks, reduced operational efficiency, etc. In that context, BIDC has made great efforts in business activities and achieve main results as following:

# Good growth indicators are shown



Positive operating results, appropriate scale of development, shifting customer base towards sustainability, improving quality, efficiency and safety in operations.

# Sustainable position of major bank in Cambodia



BIDC always maintains its position as the leading Vietnamese bank in Cambodia, supported by the Government and authorities of the two countries, as well as by the parent, bank in all operations; brand and position in Cambodian market continue to be strengthened.

15 Annual Report 2023 16



# **REMARKABLE EVENTS OF BIDC IN 2023**

... Continued

# Consistent with the goal of becoming a modern retail bank



Consistent with the goal of becoming a modern retail bank, promoting digital transformation, digital innovation and strengthening capacity of the network.

# Actively accompanying and supporting customers



Promoting the leading role of accompanying businesses and residents, continuously implementing credit programs, as well as interest and fee waiving and policies reduction... to support customers to overcome difficulties.

# Strictly comply with the regulations of authorities



Maintaining the efforts to finalize processes, regulations and operating models by international standards, fully complying with the regulations of regulatory agencies.

# **Expanding and Strengthening Cooperation with many major partners**



Expanding and strengthening comprehensive cooperation with many major partners, key businesses and organizations in many industries.



# **REMARKABLE EVENTS** OF BIDC IN 2023

... Continued

# **Focusing on Human Resource Development**



Focusing on recruitment, training, appointment, creating a professional working environment with appropriate remuneration for employees.

# **Developing Corporate Culture**



Continue to develop and foster unique business culture at BIDC with many exchange and interacting programs between employees, units, the interest of agencies and trade unions, etc.

# **Expressing Social Responsibilities in Cambodia**



Demonstrate a high sense of responsibility for social security and community engagement in Cambodia.

# Connecting the bilateral relationship between Cambodia and Vietnam



Bridging for the friendly relationship between Vietnam and Cambodia, promoting trade, payment and investment between Cambodia and Vietnam.







# **BOARD OF DIRECTORS PROFILE**

The Board of Directors (BOD) is a governance authority and has full right to act in the name of BIDC to make decisions, exercise rights and obligations of BIDC, which are out of jurisdiction of the General Meeting of Shareholders. The BOD also has the responsibility of defining and developing plans and policies such as business governance policies, business strategies and overall development plans of BIDC.

As on 31st December 2023, BIDC's BOD consist of the following members:

Name	Position	Date of appointment
Mr. Le Kim Hoa	Chairman	February 23, 2016
Mr. Hoang Van Vinh	Member	July 07, 2010
Mr. Pham Van Duong	Member	August 01, 2009
Mr. Nguyen Quoc Hung	Member	September 18, 2015
Mr. Lam Van Hai	Member	December 23, 2022
Mr. Nguyen Van Loc	Independent Member	December 23, 2022
Mrs. Mai Thi Ngoc Ha	Independent Member	December 23, 2022



Mr. **Le Kim Hoa**Chairman (February 23, 2016)

Year of Birth: 1965

- © Education Level: Master of Business Administration
- Experience: Mr. Le Kim Hoa has over 36 years of working experience in Banking and Finance sectors. He has worked for BIDV as Director of Branch, Director of Credit Department, and Senior Executive Vice President of BIDV and become the Chairman of BIDC's BOD since February 23rd, 2016.
- © Currently, he is also a member of the BOD of BIDV.



Mr. **Hoang Van Vinh** 

Member (July 07, 2010)

- Year of Birth: 1964
- Education Level: Bachelor of Economics
- Experience: Mr. Hoang Van Vinh has become a member of the BOD of BIDC since July 2010.



Mr. Pham Van Duong

Member (August 01, 2009)

- Year of Birth: 1972
- Education Level: Bachelor of Business Administration
- Experience: Mr. Pham Van Duong has become a member of the BOD of BIDC since August 2009.



Mr. Nguyen Quoc Hung

Member (September 18, 2015)

- Year of Birth: 1977
- © Education Level: Master of Banking and Finance
- Experience: Mr. Nguyen Quoc Hung over 25 years of experience in Banking and Finance sectors. He has become a member of the BOD and the CEO of BIDC in period of 2015-2020.
- © Currently, he is also the Director of BIDV's Project Financing Department.

Annual Report 2023

# **BOARD OF DIRECTORS PROFILE**





Mr. Lam Van Hai Member (December 23, 2022)

- Year of Birth: 1983
- © Education Level: Master of Business Administration
- Experience: Mr. Lam Van Hai has more than 18 years of experience in Banking and Finance sectors. He has become a member of the BOD of BIDC in 2022.
- He is also the Chief Executive Officer of BIDC since August 2020.



Mr. Nguyen Van Loc

Independent Member (December 23, 2022)

- Year of Birth: 1959
- © Education Level: Master of Economic
- Experience: Mr. Nguyen Van Loc has more than 34 years of experience in Banking and Finance sectors. He has become an independent member of the BOD of BIDC since December 2022.



Mrs. **Mai Thi Ngoc Ha** 

Independent Member (December 23, 2022)

- Year of Birth: 1963
- © Education Level: Bachelor of Banking and Finance
- Experience: Mrs. Mai Thi Ngoc Ha has more than 30 years of experience in Banking and Finance sectors. She has become an independent member of the BOD of BIDC since December 2022.



# **BOARD OF MANAGEMENT PROFILE**

Board of Management is responsible for managing daily works of BIDC in accordance with BIDC's Charter. Board of Management is under the supervision of the Board of Directors. Board of Management has several committees, including: Recruitment Committee, ALCO Committee, Credit Committee, Salary Committee, etc.

As on 31st December 2023, BIDC's BOM consist of the following members:

Name	Position	Date of appointment
Mr. Lam Van Hai	Chief Executive Officer	August 1, 2020
Mr. Tran Lam Giang	Senior Executive Vice President	October 1, 2015
Mr. Chhuon Leng	Senior Executive Vice President	November 1, 2018
Mr. Nguyen Xuan Dung	Senior Executive Vice President	August 1, 2020
Mr. Ngo Ba Linh	Senior Executive Vice President	January 1, 2023
Mr. Mao Sokhen	Senior Executive Vice President	January 1, 2023



Mr. Lam Van Hai CEO (August 01, 2020)

- Year of Birth: 1983
- © Education Level: Master of Business Administration
- Experience: Mr. Lam Van Hai has more than 18 years of experience in Banking and Finance sectors.
- At the same time, he has become a member of the BOD of BIDC since December 2022.



Mr. Tran Lam Giang

Senior Executive Vice President (October 1, 2015)

- Year of Birth: 1976
- © Education Level: Bachelor of Banking and Finance
- Experience: Mr. Tran Lam Giang has more than 24 years of experience in Banking and Finance sectors. He has become the Senior Executive Vice President of BIDC since October of 2015.



Mr. **Nguyen Xuan Dung** 

Senior Executive Vice President (August 01, 2020)

- Year of Birth: 1980
- © Education Level: Master of Banking and Finance
- Experience: Mr. Nguyen Xuan Dung has more than 21 years of experience in Banking and Finance sectors. He has become the Senior Executive Vice President of BIDC since August 2020.



Mr. Chhuon Leng

Senior Executive Vice President (November 01, 2018)

- Year of Birth: 1980
- © Education Level: Bachelor of Economics
- Experience: Mr. Chhuon Leng has more than 17 years of experience in Banking and Finance sectors. He has become the Senior Executive Vice President of BIDC since November 2018.



# Mr. Mr. Ngo Ba Linh

Senior Executive Vice President (January 01, 2023)

- Year of Birth: 1975
- © Education Level: Master of Business Administration
- Experience: Mr. Ngo Ba Linh has more than 18 years of experience in Banking and Finance sectors. He has become Senior Executive Vice President of BIDC since January 2023.



Mr. Mao Sokhen

Senior Executive Vice President (January 01, 2023)

- Year of Birth: 1988
- Education Level: Master of Law
- Experience: Mr. Mao Sokhen has more than 11 years of experience in Banking and Finance sectors. He has become Senior Executive Vice President of BIDC since January 2023.



# **RISK MANAGEMENT**

BIDC constantly applies and pursues an effective risk management system to improve the effectiveness of risk monitoring and control, maintaining the safety and soundness of the bank. In addition to the Independent Risk Management Committee, Internal Audit Committee and Compliance, all BIDC units are aware and are responsible for complying with risk inspection and control mechanisms, complying with internal processes and regulations and those of regulatory agencies.

Management structure includes accountability, independence, and transparent reporting, with both internal and external stakeholders. The bank's risk management method includes identifying, evaluating, controlling, and minimizing risks, in which is done in all aspects of the bank's business operations. Responsibility of risk management is disseminated and applied in all departments and divisions of the Bank. Each employee understands and is responsible for risk management in their own area of expertise. This approach creates effective risk control and management mechanism for processes and has independent supervision.

# Relevant Risk Management measures of BIDC

### Credit Risk:

Credit risk refers to the potential financial loss that may occur if the debtors fail

to fulfill the contractual obligations for debt repayment in accordance with the agreed terms. This risk arises from various reasons such as unstable income of customers, intentional insolvency of customers or due to a third party's breach of obligations to the bank as a creditor. In a developing economy like Cambodia, personal income is relatively low and the private sector accounts for the majority of the economy including certain large enterprises, therefore high credit risk is possible. Being well aware of the importance of credit risk management in business operations in order to achieve the goal of safety, efficiency and sustainability, BIDC always takes a proactive approach by implementing the best measures for credit risk management. As of now, BIDC's risk management model has successfully adhered to the principles of independence and centralization. In the whole BIDC system, from the Head Office to branches, organizational structure is set up appropriately, clearly defining the functions, tasks, and rights of relevant departments and individuals in accordance with management objectives related to credit risk. A system of documents, requlations, policies for credit granting and credit risk management has been fully promulgated, regularly reviewed and updated. BIDC also manages risk assets including credit risk assets that meet the minimum capital adequacy ratio requirements set by the National Bank of Cambodia.

### Liquidity Risk:

Liquidity refers to a bank's capability to fund an expansion in assets and fulfill its obligations as they become due without incurring intolerable losses. The primary function of banks to transform short-term deposits into long-term loans exposes them to liquidity risk. Liquidity risk management means monitoring and control through cash flow forecasting. For prevention purposes, BIDC always maintains liquidity ratio equal to or higher than NBC's regulations, focusing on high liquidity assets such as cash, deposits at NBC, and regularly organizes ALCO Board of Directors meeting to grasp the market situation and ensure the liquidity ratio of BIDC.



In 2023, although interest rates in the market increased significantly, demand for capital withdrawal of financial institution partners increased considerably, however, BIDC's liquidity situation remained stable, payment obligations to customers were always guaranteed to be made on time. BIDC always closely follows market developments, customers' payment needs and anticipates adverse situations to have appropriate capital balancing and operating scenarios

### Interest Rate Risk:

Significant threat, generated from the fluctuation of market interest will negatively affect the bank's net interest income. As one of the few banks that implement modern risk management system in Cambodia, we have formulated an internal policy for interest rate risk management system in compliance with current regulations.

# • Foreign Exchange Risk:

Foreign exchange risk arises from unfavorable fluctuations in foreign exchange rates that diminish the Bank's foreign currency position. In order to manage foreign exchange risk, BIDC has issued a series of foreign exchange risk policies, including foreign exchange risk management and foreign exchange risk limit. We also use a variety of methods to measure and control foreign exchange risk, including stopping loss and value at risk.



# **RISK MANAGEMENT**

# ... Continued

# Legal and Compliance Risks:

The Legal and Compliance Department is responsible for overseeing the legal aspects of BIDC's operations; facilitating, advising, supporting, and monitoring of business units to ensure they comply with applicable laws, regulations and guidelines. Over the past year, we have made utmost effort to adhere to appropriate standards, policies, procedures and practices. The Legal and Compliance Department encourages the involvement of relevant departments and project management units to comply with all relevant regulations such as the Anti-Money Laundering and Counter-Terrorism Financing Act (AM-L/CFT) and the United States Foreign Account Tax Compliance Act (FATCA).

# Operational Risk:

Operational Risk is the risk that can occur in most of the bank's activities. Operational risk can arise from human factors (negligence, fraud), loopholes in the operating process, weakness of information systems, internal control systems; or from changes in undesired external factors (government policy, natural disaster, or vandalism). To prevent and limit operational risks, BIDC has implemented operational risk management by focusing on research, development and application of advanced operational risk management tools in accordance with international practices and at the request of NBC.





### Other Risks:

In addition, BIDC's operation may also be affected by other risks such as fire incident, natural disaster, strike, war, accident. These major events are beyond ouar control, prevention and expectations. These risks, if they occur, can significantly impact the performance of any business, including BIDC.

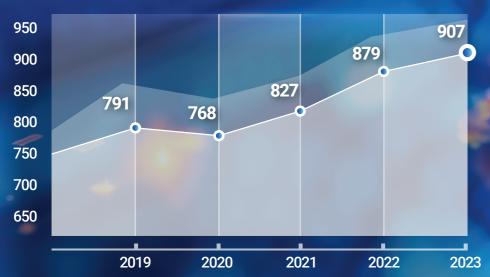




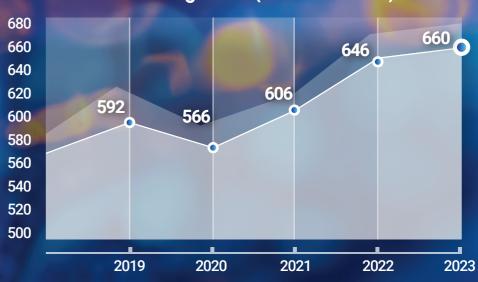
# FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

No	Indicators	TH 2022	TH 2023
1	Total Assets	879 million USD	907 million USD
2	Total Deposits	377 million USD	425 million USD
3	Total Outstanding Loans	646 million USD	660 million USD
4	Net Service Income	3.8 million USD	3.4 million USD
5	Retail Loan Ratio (on Total Loans)	45.9%	47.8%
6	Profit & Loss before Provision	13.1 million USD	7.7 million USD
7	Profit before Tax	4 million USD	2.7 million USD
8	Liquidity Ratio	116%	143%

# **Total Assets (In USD Millions)**



# Total Outstanding Loans (In USD Millions)



# **Total Deposits From Customers (In USD Millions)**



Net Service Income (In USD Millions)



# **BOM REPORT**





In 2023, business in Cambodia and Vietnam has to face many difficulties as the world economy is constantly affected by war, natural disasters, COVID-19 aftermath, inflation, economic recession, etc. The banking and finance industry has to face great pressure due to the constant increase in interest rates in the global market and the low liquidity rate. In the midst of such challenges, BIDC has made great efforts, focusing on implementing business operations in a safe and effective manner, and has achieved positive results. A number of specific key results of BIDC in 2023 are as follows:

Firstly, BIDC has completed most of its business plan indicators, some of which are completed at a high level (over 120%), such as internal income, bad debt ratio, profit before tax, etc. By the end of 2023, BIDC's total assets reached nearly 907 million USD, total deposits reached 425 million USD, and total outstanding loans reached over 660 million USD, all of which increased by 3-10% compared to 2022. The bad debt ratio is at a safe level, group 2 debt ratio was significantly reduced compared to 2022. Net service income reached 3.4 million USD, and profit before tax reached 2.7 million USD.

Secondly, 2023 is a very difficult year for the economy and BIDC's customers. In support of the government's call, the National Bank of Cambodia (CPC) and BIDC have joined forces to extend the debt repayment period, reduce interest rates for over 20% of customers, and help customers restore production and business to overcome challenges to fulfill their repayment obligations.

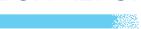
Additionally, in 2023, BIDC continues to focus on strengthening, developing, and restructuring the customer base: the number of customers in BIDC increased by nearly 15% compared to 2022, continuing to extend and cooperate with many new important partners; the ratio of retail sales increased to nearly 48% of Total Outstanding Loans in the entire network.

Moreover, BIDC continues to focus on facilitating relationship development between Cambodia and Vietnam and promoting trade and payment between Cambodia and Vietnam. In 2023, payments between the two countries via the BIDC system will have reached more than 1.2 billion VND, maintaining the same level as in 2022.

Last but not least, 2023 is the year in which BIDC has focused on and achieved outstanding results in product and service development. BIDC has launched many new, highly competitive digital products, such as BIDV-VietQR payment, savings account loans, online loan applications, airline and bus ticket payment services on mobile banking, etc.



# **BOM REPORT**



... Continued

# EY TASKS FOR 2024

# \* Direction of key tasks for 2024:

- Closely focus on deposit mobilization, increase demand deposits from customers to reduce the cost.
- Continue to focus on customer base restructuring towards sustainability and retail development.
- Strengthening control of credit quality, increase the quality of collateral for new loans.
- Focus on digital product development, expansion of digital customer base, creating competitive advantage and sustainable income for BIDC.
- Continue to improve policies, mechanisms and methods for assessment of work efficiency in association with income; facilitate an environment for the employee to strive, to contribute, to be trained, to be appointed and to receive benefits appropriate to their abilities.

We believe that, with the support of the government and the authorities, the support of the parent bank, BIDV, and most importantly, the support and trust from our valued customers, partners, and dedicated staffs, our business in Cambodia will continue to grow steadily, making a significant contribution to the economic development of the country.

On behalf of the Board of Management, I would like to express my sincere gratitude to our customers and partners who have always trusted BIDC. We undertake to continue to develop and improve the quality of our products and services to further meet the diverse needs of our customers and partners. Additionally, I would like to express my sincere thanks to all BIDC employees who have always made great efforts for the bank's development.

### Mr. Lam Van Hai

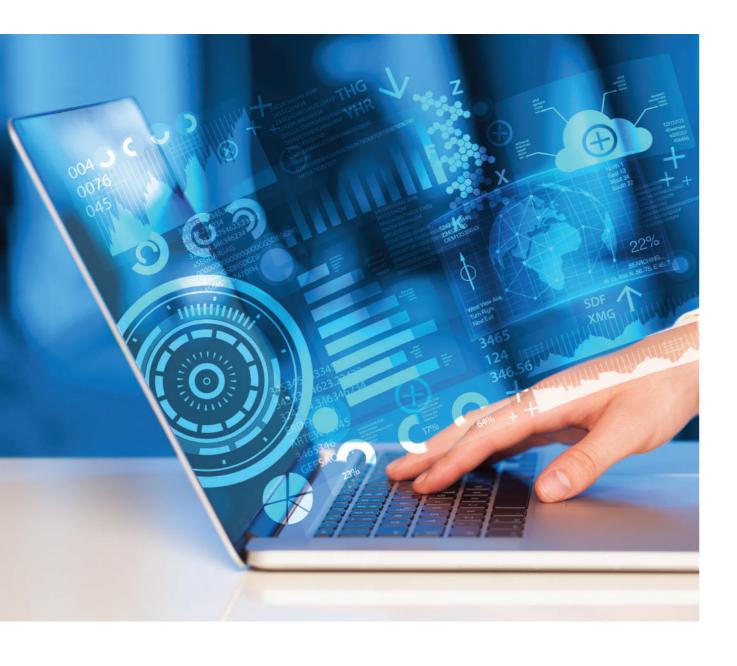
Chief Executive Officer of BIDC Bank





# IT, DIGITAL BANKING PRODUCTS AND SERVICES DEVELOPMENT

Consistently following the digital banking strategy from the beginning, BIDC has become the Bank of the Digital Era by having high-quality technical infrastructure and technological human resources and a comprehensive digital ecosystem in all customer communication channels, from face-to-face customer transaction, online banking and mobile banking. The effectiveness of digital path has helped BIDC expand its customer base and increase the number of transaction accounts by 13% per year in average (reaching nearly 50,000 customers in 2023).



# កម្លីបែបឌីជីថល ជាមួយBIDC Digital Loan ង្ហាយ ហ្វេស្រ និងសុវត្ថិភាព Loan

Focusing on building new technological platforms, building big databases and applying data analysis capabilities in the digital path, BIDC Bank, with support from BIDV, has always strived to launch new products on digital transformation, carry out non-stop innovation to bring unique solutions as well as the best product and service experience to customers.

In recent years, all traditional banking products and operations have been implemented by BIDC in a partial or complete digital environment, helping customers access products and services in a quick, safe and convenient manner through BIDC's user-friendly mobile banking application.



# Develop and Practice Reading Culture, facilitating sustainable competitiveness for the Bank

With the goal of building BIDC into a learning and creative organization, BIDC General Director has launched a creative learning movement throughout the system, in which forming a reading habit is one of the factors that create The Bank's creativity and innovation, forming sustainable competitiveness. Following that movement, a BIDC library has been built at BIDC head office with more than 500 books on a variety of topics, including three languages: English, Khmer, and Vietnamese. Communication activities to change the habits of employees are continuously implemented to spread the reading culture at BIDC, creating proactive reading habits for all employees. As a result, the number of books reading activities directly at the library during morning/noon breaks and the number of books borrowing activities from BIDC's employees has continuously increased, in average, the number of books reading activities directly at the library increased by 27% MoM, the number of books borrowing activities increases by 22% MoM from March 2023 to December 2023.

Building corporate culture is the goal of BIDC. As a result, corporate culture must foster trust, benefit, and motivation for employees, and at the same time, it shall direct the entire system to create pioneering products involving a lot of technological factors, promoting learning, innovation, and creativity.

# Comprehensive Development for Employees

BIDC always pays attention to and cares for the comprehensive development of its employees, providing them with both material and spiritual benefits based on their contributions and dedication to BIDC's development while adhering to applicable laws. BIDC strives to ensure that its employees are able to receive all the benefits they are entitled to.





... Continued

# **Impressions on Community Activities**

In addition to business development in Cambodia, BIDC always focuses on implementing social security programs to strengthen the solidarity and friendship between the people of two countries. Total social security support of BIDV/BIDC since its operation in Cambodia has reached nearly 10 million USD, focusing on the fields of education, health, support for covid-19 pandemic prevention, support for the poor, natural disaster relief and other cultural and social activities...

In 2023, the initiative to organize an online charity run "BIDCRUN - Run for better life" is implemented by BIDC from September 2023, in which the runner's performance will be converted into cash equivalent by BIDC to support charitable organizations or difficult situations in Cambodia. All activities are recorded via mobile software developed by BIDV/BIDC connected to Strava data. This is also a digital product created and deployed by BIDC's employees in 2023. The running tournament has received support and active participation of hundreds of runners, initially becoming a connection channel for people who share the same passion for sports and the mindset of supporting the community, contributing to encourage and spread the spirit of humanity and kindness in society. At the same time, through this activity, BIDC has provided support for patients at Kantha Bopha Pediatric Hospital, Phnom Penh.



BIDC's BOM, and athletes' warmup at the start line of the online charity running race
"Run for Better Life 2023"



... Continued





Athletes approaching the finished line with confidence.



BIDC's BOM take pictures with both first-place female and male athletes.



... Continued





BIDC's BOM, staff and athletes capturing memorable picture together.



BIDC Bank and Kuntha Bopha Hospital executives and representatives pose for a photo in the donation event.



... Continued





BIDC's representative presenting the donation to Red Cross Cambodia.



The friendly football match between BIDC Bank and Cambodia Angkor Air.



... Continued





BIDC staff contribute to blood donation, co-organized by the National Bank of Cambodia and the Association of Banks in Cambodia.



BIDC Bank's representative, leading the staff, participated in Khmer Union's charity donations to Branch Center orphanages.





# **FINANCIAL AUDIT REPORTS**



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Reference: 61090109/67938390/BANK

# INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To: The Owners of the Bank for Investment and Development of Cambodia Plc.

### Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Bank for Investment and Development of Cambodia Plc ("the Bank") which comprise the statement of financial position as at 31 December 2023, and the statement of comprehensive income, statement of changes in equity and statement of cash flows for the year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including material accounting policy information.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Bank as at 31 December 2023, and of its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Cambodian International Financial Reporting Standards ("CIFRSs").

### Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Cambodian International Standards on Auditing ("CISAs"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are independent of the Bank in accordance with the Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants and Auditors issued by the Ministry of Economy and Finance of Cambodia, together with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Cambodia, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

# Information other than the Financial Statement and Auditor's Report Thereon

The other information obtained at the date of the auditor's report comprises the Report of the Board of Directors as set out in pages 1 to 5. Management is responsible for the other information.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.



# Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation of financial statements that give a true and fair view in accordance with CIFRSs, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material mistatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Bank's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Bank or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Bank's financial reporting process.

# Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with CISAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with CISAs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures
  that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the
  effectiveness of the Bank's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Bank's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Bank to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

Annual Report 2023





# Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements (continued)

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.



Ernst & Young (Cambodia) Ltd. Certified Public Accountants Registered Auditors

Phnom Penh, Kingdom of Cambodia

30 March 2024

# Bank for Investment and Development of Cambodia Plc. (Banking operations)

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION as at 31 December 2023

	Notes	31 Decen	nber 2023	31 Decen	nber 2022
		US\$	KHR'000 (Note 2.1.1)	US\$	KHR'000 (Note 2.1.1)
ASSETS					
Cash on hand and other cheque items	3	9,209,809	37,622,070	8,657,392	35,642,483
Balances with the National Banks	4	68,432,528	279,546,877	64,544,997	265,731,753
Due from other financial institutions	5	92,440,645	377,620,035	77,819,950	320,384,734
Investments in subsidiary	6	1,500,000	6,127,500	5,070,000	20,873,190
Assets classified as held for sale	6	3,570,000	14,583,450		
Investments in securities at	O	3,370,000	14,363,430	-	-
FVTPL Investments in securities at	7	122,820	501,720	122,060	502,521
amortized cost	7	12,198,947	49,832,698	12,749,678	52,490,424
Loans to customers	8	660,409,550	2,697,773,012	645,713,778	
Property and equipment	9	17,479,312	71,402,990	18,088,918	74,472,075
Right-of-use assets	10	30,866,251	126,088,635	31,827,091	131,032,134
Intangible assets	11	2,757,299	11,263,566	3,115,167	12,825,143
Other assets	12	5,333,139	21,785,873	4,924,145	20,272,705
Deferred tax assets	16	2,353,053	9,612,222	2,428,780	9,999,287
TOTAL ASSETS		906,673,353	3,703,760,648	875,061,956	3,602,630,073
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY					
LIABILITIES					
Deposits from financial	4.0	0== 040 00=	4 450 005 050	070 000 407	4 504 050 005
institutions	13	355,012,327	1,450,225,356	372,032,127	1,531,656,267
Deposits from customer	14	425,008,366	1,736,159,175	376,637,277	1,550,615,669
Lease liabilities	15	14,359,555	58,658,782	15,158,956	62,409,422
Income tax payable	16	834,522	3,409,022	738,970	3,042,339
Other liabilities	17	2,442,614	9,978,078	2,821,739	11,617,099
TOTAL LIABILITIES		797,657,384	3,258,430,413	767,389,069	3,159,340,796
EQUITY					
Paid-up capital	18	100,000,000	411,920,000	100,000,000	411,920,000
General banking reserves	18	5,359,588	21,717,603		
Retained earnings Foreign exchange translation		4,583,241	18,764,783	3,633,991	14,864,314
reserves		(926,860)	(3,780,753)	(832,133)	(3,391,520)
Cumulative translation differences			(3,291,398)		186,369
TOTAL EQUITY		109,015,969	445,330,235	107,672,887	443,289,277
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND			·	•	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
EQUITY		906,673,353	3,703,760,648	875,061,956	3,602,630,073

STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME for the year ended 31 December 2023

	Notes	20	23	202	22
	-	US\$	KHR'000 (Note 2.1.1)	US\$	KHR'000 (Note 2.1.1)
Interest income	19	55,255,248	227,043,814	49,333,891	202,367,621
Interest expense	20	(31,598,707)	(129,839,087)	(23,248,107)	(95,363,735)
Net interest income		23,656,541	97,204,727	26,085,784	107,003,886
Fee and commission income Fee and commission expense		2,681,705 (882,700)	11,019,126 (3,627,014)	2,766,962 (515,993)	11,350,078 (2,116,603)
Net fee and commission					
income	21	1,799,005	7,392,112	2,250,969	9,233,475
Income from securities Other operating income	22 23	<b>429,018</b> 417,281	1,762,835 1,714,608	26,203 465,075	107,485 1,907,738
TOTAL OPERATING INCOME		26,301,845	108,074,282	28,828,031	118,252,584
Provision for expected credit losses Recovery from loans written-off	24	(4,916,450) 879,357	(20,201,693) 3,613,278	(9,051,356) 1,923,646	(37,128,662) 7,890,796
NET OPERATING INCOME		22,264,752	91,485,867	21,700,321	89,014,718
Personnel expenses Depreciation and amortization Operating expenses	25 27 26	(8,819,998) (3,882,843) (6,897,823)	(36,241,372) (15,954,602) (28,343,155)	(7,861,293) (3,231,701) (6,970,168)	(32,247,024) (13,256,438) (28,591,629)
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSE		(19,600,664)	(80,539,129)	(18,063,162)	(74,095,091)
PROFIT BEFORE INCOME TAX	16.1	2,664,088	10,946,738	3,637,159	14,919,627
Income tax expense	16.1	(1,226,279)	(5,038,780)	(1,574,304)	(6,457,795)
NET PROFIT FOR THE YEAR		1,437,809	5,907,958	2,062,855	8,461,832
Other comprehensive income: Foreign exchange difference Exchange differences on translation		(94,727)	(389,233)	(447,817)	(1,836,945) 4,584,713
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE YEAR		1,343,082	2,040,958	1,615,038	11,209,600

Bank for Investment and Development of Cambodia Plc. (Banking operations)

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY for the year ended 31 December 2023

	Paid un capital	Canital	General banking	banking	Foreign exchange translation reserve	xchange	Refained earnings	earnings	currency translation differences	Total	la la
	\$SN	KHR'000 (Note 2.1.1)	US\$	KHR'000 (Note 2.1.1)	US\$	KHR'000	\$SN	KHR'000 (Note 2.1.1)	KHR'000 (Note 2.1.1)	NS\$	KHR'000 (Note 2.1.1)
Balance as at 1 January 2023	100,000,000 411,920,000	411,920,000	4,871,029	19,710,114	(832,133)	(3,391,520)	3,633,991	14,864,314	186,369	107,672,887	443,289,277
Net profit for the year	•	•					1,437,809	5,907,958		1,437,809	5,907,958
Exchange difference on translation of foreign operations Currency translation differences					. (94,727)	(389,233)			(3,477,767)	. (94,727)	(3,477,767) (389,233)
Total comprehensive income for the year	'	   '	'	1	(94,727)	(389,233)	1,437,809	5,907,958	(3,477,767)	1,343,082	2,040,958
Appropriation during the year	'	'	488,559	2,007,489	•	•	(488,559)	(2,007,489)	•	•	'
Balance as at 31 December 2023	100,000,000 411,920,000	411,920,000	5,359,588	21,717,603	(926,860)	(926,860) (3,780,753)	4,583,241	18,764,783	(3,291,398)	(3,291,398) 109,015,969 445,330,235	445,330,235
Balance as at 1 January 2022	100,000,000 411,920,000	411,920,000	4,560,540	18,436,488	(384,316)	(1,554,575)	1,881,625	7,676,108	(4,398,344)	(4,398,344) 106,057,849 432,079,677	432,079,677
Net profit for the year	•	•	1	•	1	1	2,062,855	8,461,832	1	2,062,855	8,461,832
Exchange difference on translation of foreign operations					- (447,817)	- (1.836.945)			4,584,713	- (447.817)	4,584,713
Total comprehensive income for the year Appropriation during the year			310,489	1,273,626	(447,817)	(447,817) (1,836,945)	2,062,855	8,461,832 (1,273,626)	4,584,713	1,615,038	11,209,600
Balance as at 31 December 2022	100,000,000 411,920,000	411,920,000	4,871,029	19,710,114	(832,133)	(832,133) (3,391,520)	3,633,991	14,864,314	186,369	186,369 107,672,887 443,289,277	443,289,277



STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS for the year ended 31 December 2023

		20	23	20	22
	Notes	US\$	KHR'000 (Note 2.1.1)	US\$	KHR'000 (Note 2.1.1)
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	28	23,016,132	94,573,286	(26,617,325)	(109,184,267)
Cash flows from investing activities Acquisition of:					
Property and equipment		(1,193,594)	(4,904,478)	(1,257,778)	(5,159,405)
Intangible assets		(18,173)	(74,673)	(501,928)	(2,058,909)
Dividend received	22	429,018	1,762,835	26,203	107,485
Net cash used in investing					
activities		(782,749)	(3,216,316)	(1,733,503)	(7,110,829)
Cash flows from financing activities Repayment of principal portion of lease liabilities		(2,812,726)	(11,557,491)	(1,920,473)	(7,877,780)
Net cash used in financing activities		(2,812,726)	(11,557,491)	(1,920,473)	(7,877,780)
Net increase/(decrease) in					
cash and cash equivalents		19,420,657	79,799,480	(30,271,301)	(124,172,876)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year Exchange difference on	3	67,434,324	277,627,112	98,153,442	399,877,124
translation of foreign operation Foreign exchange difference		(94,727)	(389,233) (2,621,723)	(447,817)	(1,836,945) 3,759,809
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	3	86,760,254	354,415,636	67,434,324	277,627,112
Additional information on ope	erational	cashflows from	m interest and	dividends:	
Interest paid Interest received		(30,665,450) 49,069,143	(126,004,335) 201,625,110	(23,246,858) 47,590,098	(95,358,612) 195,214,582

429,018

1,762,835

26,203

107,485

# Bank for Investment and Development of Cambodia Plc. (Banking operations)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

# 7. **INVESTMENTS IN SECURITIES** (continued)

As part of the liquidation plan of IDCC, the Bank's immediate parent company, to transfer the ownership of the Bank to BIDV, the Bank's ultimate holding company, several investments have been transferred from IDCC to the Bank during 2016.

Investments in Cavifood and CRDC are transferred to the Bank at the contract price of US\$0 respectively, due to a full provision on investment recorded by IDCC.

	202	23	2022		
	US\$	KHR'000 (Note 2.1.1)	US\$	KHR'000 (Note 2.1.1)	
Debt instruments at amortized cost					
Foreign debt securities Allowance for ECL	12,209,770 (10,823)	49,876,911 (44,213)	12,762,393 (12,715)	52,542,772 (52,348)	
	12,198,947	49,832,698	12,749,678	52,490,424	

### 8. LOANS TO CUSTOMERS

	20	023	2022		
	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	KHR'000	
		(Note 2.1.1)		(Note 2.1.1)	
Individual loans	227,144,084	927,883,583	230,622,678	949,473,565	
Loans to enterprises	417,705,719	1,706,327,862	404,648,894	1,665,939,497	
Impact of amortized cost	(2,316,198)	(9,461,669)	(2,272,487)	(9,355,829)	
Accrued interest receivables	32,523,546	132,858,685	26,932,543	110,881,279	
Gross loans to customers	675,057,151	2,757,608,461	659,931,628	2,716,938,512	
Allowance for ECL	(14,647,601)	(59,835,449)	(14,217,850)	(58,534,888)	
Net loans to customers	660,409,550	2,697,773,012	645,713,778	2,658,403,624	

Dividend received



NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

# 8. LOANS TO CUSTOMERS (continued)

An analysis of changes in the gross carrying amount and the corresponding ECL allowances follow:

		202	23	
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
	US\$	US\$	US\$	US\$
Gross carrying amount as at				
1 January	589,349,577	7,690,371	62,891,680	659,931,628
Newly originated assets Assets derecognized or	253,027,374	13,460,850	3,366,507	269,854,731
repaid (excluding write-offs)	(240,950,167)	(6,065,791)	(1,246,437)	(248, 262, 395)
Transfers to Stage 1	5,803,297	(649,662)	(5,153,635)	-
Transfers to Stage 2	(5,876,762)	6,303,609	(426,847)	-
Transfers to Stage 3	(5,915,156)	(101,271)	6,016,427	-
Amounts written off	-	-	(4,516,762)	(4,516,762)
Foreign exchange difference	(1,715,102)	(59,445)	(175,504)	(1,950,051)
Balance at 31 December	593,723,061	20,578,661	60,755,429	675,057,151
KHR'000 (Note 2.1.1)	2,425,358,704	84,063,830	248,185,927	2,757,608,461
ECL allowance as at 1				
January under CIFRS 9	2,539,128	721,952	10,956,770	14,217,850
Newly originated assets	646,339	871,037	365,417	1,882,793
Assets derecognized or	2 10,222	,		,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
repaid (excluding write-offs)	(749,411)	(493,167)	(431,747)	(1,674,325)
Transfers to Stage 1	1,452,556	(89,259)	(1,363,297)	-
Transfers to Stage 2	(26,862)	181,055	(154,193)	-
Transfers to Stage 3	(30,963)	(16,130)	47,093	-
Impact on ECL of exposures				
transferred between stages	(4.407.000)	0.45.505	700.000	(077 700)
during the year.	(1,427,262)	345,567	703,992	(377,703)
Changes in models/input parameters	(163,249)	(39,669)	5,349,742	5,146,824
Amounts written off	(100,240)	(00,000)	(4,516,762)	(4,516,762)
Foreign exchange			(4,010,702)	(4,010,702)
adjustments		<u>-</u>	(31,076)	(31,076)
Balance at 31 December	2,240,276	1,481,386	10,925,939	14,647,601
KHR'000 (Note 2.1.1)	9,151,526	6,051,462	44,632,461	59,835,449
,				

# Bank for Investment and Development of Cambodia Plc. (Banking operations)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

# 8. LOANS TO CUSTOMERS (continued)

		2022	
Stage 1 US\$	Stage 2 US\$	Stage 3 US\$	Total US\$
545,349,583	1,023,134	76,629,888	623,002,605
296,513,506	1,648,720	2,349,156	300,511,382
,			
	, ,	, , ,	(249,206,476)
, ,	, ,		-
, , ,			-
(7,413,407)	(20,003)		(11,749,304)
(2.345.657)	(30.608)	` ' '	(2,626,579)
			659,931,628
4 770 440	470.000	44.004.400	47.040.000
	,		17,212,920
1,071,410	91,444	427,081	1,590,535
(1 616 937)	(101 660)	(1 192 467)	(2,911,064)
			(2,011,004)
			-
(83,748)	(25,095)	108,843	-
, ,	,		
(1,021,218)	155,179	1,845,671	979,632
(1 50/ 325)	(165.458)	11 036 215	9,276,432
(1,004,020)		, ,	(11,749,304)
		(11,140,004)	(11,740,004)
	_	(181,301)	(181,301)
2,539,128	721,952	10,956,770	14,217,850
10,453,590	2,972,276	45,109,022	58,534,888
	545,349,583 296,513,506 (241,813,421) 3,433,405 (4,374,352) (7,413,487) (2,345,657) 589,349,577 2,426,352,209 4,778,449 1,071,410 (1,616,937) 1,033,187 (27,690) (83,748) (1,021,218) (1,594,325)	US\$       US\$         545,349,583       1,023,134         296,513,506       1,648,720         (241,813,421)       (545,307)         3,433,405       (234,129)         (4,374,352)       5,857,366         (7,413,487)       (28,805)         (2,345,657)       (30,608)         589,349,577       7,690,371         2,426,352,209       31,661,256         4,778,449       470,309         1,071,410       91,444         (1,616,937)       (101,660)         1,033,187       (145,330)         (27,690)       442,563         (83,748)       (25,095)         (1,021,218)       155,179         (1,594,325)       (165,458)         -       -         2,539,128       721,952	Stage 1 US\$         Stage 2 US\$         Stage 3 US\$           545,349,583 296,513,506         1,023,134 1,648,720         76,629,888 2,349,156           (241,813,421) 3,433,405         (545,307) (234,129)         (6,847,748) (3,199,276)           (4,374,352) (7,413,487)         5,857,366 (1,483,014)         (1,483,014)           (7,413,487)         (28,805) (28,805)         7,442,292 (11,749,304)           (2,345,657)         (30,608)         (250,314)           589,349,577         7,690,371         62,891,680           2,426,352,209         31,661,256         258,925,047           4,778,449 1,071,410         470,309 91,444         11,964,162 427,681           (1,616,937) 1,033,187 (27,690) 442,563 (27,690) 442,563 (414,873) (83,748)         (101,660) (1,192,467) 108,843         (1,192,467) 108,843           (1,021,218)         155,179 1,845,671         1,845,671           (1,594,325) - (11,749,304) - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

Further analyses of loans to customers are set out below.

# (a) By grading of loans to customers

	20	2023		22
	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	KHR'000
		(Note 2.1.1)		(Note 2.1.1)
Stage 1	593,723,061	2,425,358,704	589,349,577	2,426,352,209
Stage 2	20,578,661	84,063,830	7,690,371	31,661,256
Stage 3	60,755,429	248,185,927	62,891,680	258,925,047
Total gross loans	675,057,151	2,757,608,461	659,931,628	2,716,938,512



NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

# 8. LOANS TO CUSTOMERS (continued)

Further analyses of loans to customers are set out below. (continued)

# (b) By security

		2023		2022	
	-	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	KHR'000
			(Note 2.1.1)		(Note 2.1.1)
	Secured				
	Real Estate	518 202 177	2,116,855,891	516 404 863	2,126,038,821
	Vehicle	61,100,006	249,593,525	11,211,458	46,157,573
	Deposit hold-out	16,169,232	66,051,313	54,693,099	225,171,489
	Others	35,057,892	143,211,489	33,698,443	138,736,490
	<u> </u>		2,575,712,218		2,536,104,373
	Unsecured	44,527,844	181,896,243	43,923,765	180,834,139
	-		2,757,608,461	_	2,716,938,512
	-	0.0,00.,.0.			
(c)	By maturity				
		20	23	20	22
		US\$	KHR'000	US\$	KHR'000
			(Note 2.1.1)		(Note 2.1.1)
	Within one month From 1 month	23,860,971	97,472,065	17,743,221	73,048,841
	to 3 months From 3 months	6,727,630	27,482,369	6,322,262	26,028,753
	to 12 months From 1 year	210,718,404	860,784,680	201,087,370	827,876,702
	to 5 years	83,229,630	339,993,039	86,967,774	358,046,325
	From 5 years	350,520,516	1,431,876,308	347,811,001	1,431,937,891
	_	675,057,151	2,757,608,461	659,931,628	2,716,938,512
(d)	By residency, relationship, cu	ırrency and ind	ustry sector		
		20	23	20	22
		US\$	KHR'000	US\$	KHR'000
			(Note 2.1.1)		(Note 2.1.1)
	Residency				
	Residents	675,057,151	2,757,608,461	659,931,628	2,716,938,512
	•				
	Relationship External customers	660 572 074	2,735,205,598	655 100 602	2,697,456,761
	Staff loans	5,484,177		4,732,026	19,481,751
	Otali loalis				
		675,057,151	2,757,608,461	659,931,628	2,716,938,512
	Currency				
	US\$	455,972,196	1,862,646,420	437,269,341	1,800,237,877
	KHR	18,416,374		17,762,957	73,130,094
	Others	200,668,581	819,731,153	204,899,330	843,570,541
		675,057,151	2,757,608,461	659,931,628	2,716,938,512

# Bank for Investment and Development of Cambodia Plc. (Banking operations)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

# 8. LOANS TO CUSTOMERS (continued)

Further analyses of loans to customers are set out below (continued)

(d) By residency, relationship, currency and industry sector (continued)

		20	23	20	22
		US\$	KHR'000	US\$	KHR'000
			(Note 2.1.1)		(Note 2.1.1)
	Industry sector				
	Consumer items	345,125,205	1,409,836,462	330,964,153	1,362,579,418
	Wholesale and retail	79,905,742	326,414,956	91,638,476	377,275,606
	Real estate	47,969,938	195,957,197	51,511,351	212,072,232
	Manufacturing	57,213,767	233,718,238	54,200,703	223,144,294
	Construction	48,476,391	198,026,057	48,018,580	197,692,494
	Agriculture	45,866,021	187,362,696	43,154,530	177,667,200
	Transportation, storage				
	and communication	20,896,373	85,361,684	18,793,605	77,373,272
	Others	29,603,714	120,931,171	21,650,230	89,133,996
		675,057,151	2,757,608,461	659,931,628	2,716,938,512
(e)	By location				
		20	23	20	22
	-	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	KHR'000
			(Note 2.1.1)		(Note 2.1.1)
	Branches	448,747,061	1,833,131,743	440,165,002	1,812,159,313
	Head Office	226,310,090	924,476,718	219,766,626	904,779,199
	<u>-</u>	675,057,151	2,757,608,461	659,931,628	2,716,938,512
(f)	Annual interest rates				
(.)	, amadi intoroot ratoo				
			2023		2022
		-			
	Loans to enterprises				
	Loans to enterprises Individual loans	_	2.00% - 12.90% 2.00% - 13.20%	_	2.00% - 11.50% 2.00% - 13.20%



NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

### 13. DUE TO OTHER FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

	2023		2022	
	US\$	KHR'000 (Note 2.1.1)	US\$	KHR'000 (Note 2.1.1)
Time deposits Demand deposits	156,292,066 198,720,261	638,453,090 811,772,266	200,826,156 171,205,971	826,801,284 704,854,983
	355,012,327	1,450,225,356	372,032,127	1,531,656,267
In which: Related parties (Note 31)	279,454,796	1,141,572,841	169,088,167	696,135,983

Annual interest rates applicable to Due to other financial institutions were as follows:

	2023	2022
Term deposits		
US\$	2,70% - 6.50%	0.50% - 6.30%
VND	1.70%	5.30% - 6.50%
Demand deposits		
US\$	Nil	Nil
KHR	Nil	Nil
VND	Nil	0.10% - 0.60%

# 14. DUE TO CUSTOMERS

	20	2023		22
	US\$	KHR'000 (Note 2.1.1)	US\$	KHR'000 (Note 2.1.1)
Time deposits  Demand deposits	352,540,655 72,467,711	1,440,128,576 296,030,599	310,066,347 66,570,930	1,276,543,150 274,072,519
	425,008,366	1,736,159,175	376,637,277	1,550,615,669

Deposits from customers are further analyzed as follows:

### (a) By maturity

	2023		20	22
	US\$	KHR'000 (Note 2.1.1)	US\$	KHR'000 (Note 2.1.1)
Within 1 month From 1 month	117,086,779	478,299,492	74,973,901	308,667,550
to 3 months From 3 months	87,937,465	359,224,545	14,642,815	60,284,469
to 12 months	187,093,652	764,277,568	226,407,453	932,119,484
From 12 months	32,890,470	134,357,570	60,613,108	249,544,166
	425,008,366	1,736,159,175	376,637,277	1,550,615,669

# Bank for Investment and Development of Cambodia Plc. (Banking operations)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

# 14. **DUE TO CUSTOMERS** (continued)

### (b) By relationship

	20	2023		22
	US\$	KHR'000	US\$	KHR'000
		(Note 2.1.1)		(Note 2.1.1)
Non-related parties	425,006,502	1,736,151,561	376,625,398	1,550,566,763
Related parties	1,864	7,614	11,879	48,906
	425,008,366	1,736,159,175	376,637,277	1,550,615,669

# (c) Range of annual interest rates per annum

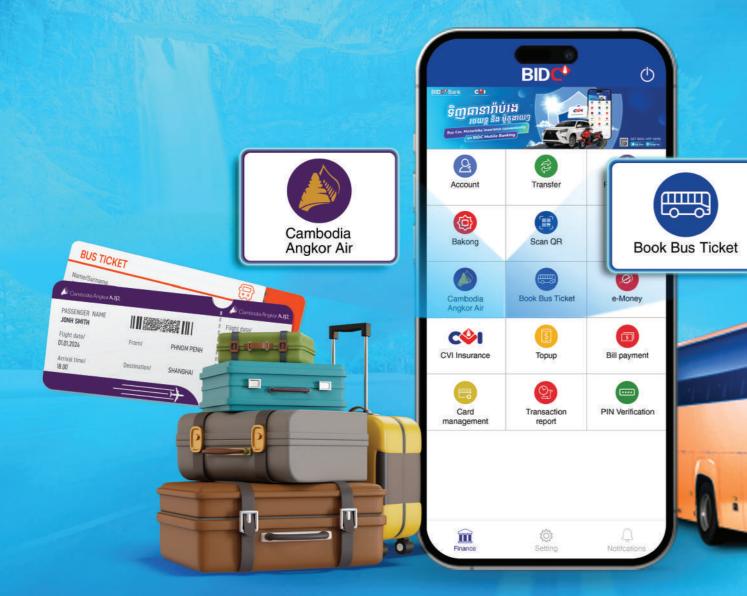
	2023	2022
Term deposits US\$	0.01% - 7.75%	1.75% - 6.35%
KHR VND	2.00% - 7.5% 0.5% - 9.80%	2.00% - 5.95% 1.00% - 9.50%
Savings deposits		
US\$	0.00%	0.50%
KHR	0.00%	0.00%
VND	0.00%	0.20% - 8.50%





# BOOKING SERVICES FLIGHT TICKETS AND BUS TICKETS







**BIDC MOBILE BANKING CAMBODIA** 





# **OUR BRANCHES**

# Phnom Penh

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### Daun Penh Branch

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# **Mean Chey Branch**

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# Steung Mean Chey Branch #32A, Street 271,

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### **Toul Kork Branch**

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